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ABSTRACT

This report provides information on the fourth year of funding (fiscal year 1988) of the Library Services and Construction Act (LSCA), Title IV grant programs, which provide appropriations for Indian tribes and for Alu Like, Inc.--the organization recognized by the Governor of Hawaii to serve Hawaiian natives--under two program cycles: Basic Grants and Special Projects. An explanation of the Basic Grants program is presented, with an appended table showing a breakdown of funding by activity for each basic grant. Highlights are then given of each Special Projects award, including a map and a funding summary. Hawaiian Natives Projects, which are funded under the Basic Grant program, are also listed, and information provided for each of 13 projects includes its funding, its objective, and a brief summary of activities to be accomplished. Activities supported by these grants include: (1) library needs assessments; (2) training of library personnel; (3) salaries of library personnel; (4) purchase of library materials; (5) dissemination of information about library services; (6) transportation to provide access to library services; (7) construction, purchase, renovation, and remodeling of library buildings; and (8) contracts to provide library services or to carry out any of the above activities. (SD)

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# **Library Programs**

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## **Library Services for Indian Tribes and Hawaiian Natives Program**

**Library Services and Construction Act,  
Title IV**

**Abstracts of Funded Projects  
1988**

**May 1989**

**U.S. Department of Education**  
**Lauro F. Cavazos**  
**Secretary**

**Office of Educational Research and Improvement**  
**Bruno V. Manno**  
**Acting Assistant Secretary**

**Library Programs**  
**Anne J. Mathews**  
**Director**

**Information Services**  
**Sharon K. Horn**  
**Acting Director**

## **Foreword**

For the past 4 years, the Library Services for Indian Tribes and Hawaiian Natives Program, Title IV of the Library Services and Construction Act, has awarded discretionary grants to federally recognized Indian tribes and to the single organization recognized by the Governor of Hawaii to serve Hawaiian Natives, Alu Like, Inc.

Two types of grants—basic and special projects—are made to support specific activities that encourage the development and improvement of public library services. These activities answer the varied library needs of the tribal communities, and they range from training of library personnel to construction and renovation of library facilities. Library projects evolving from these activities have resulted in a dramatic increase in the access to significant library materials and the use of libraries by the Indians and Hawaiian Natives.

This booklet provides an overview of program accomplishments, including highlights of grant activities for both basic and special projects for the Indian tribes, and a summary of the Native Hawaiian Library Project. The efficient administration of these two programs is the result of the commitment by Frank A. Stevens, Director of the Library Development Staff; Beth Fine, Program Officer; and Dianne Villines, Program Assistant.

Anne J. Mathews  
Director  
Office of Library Programs  
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## **Introduction**

The lack of library facilities, books and documents, and trained personnel challenge Indian tribes and Hawaiian Natives in developing and strengthening public library services. This book shows the varied approaches to meeting the challenges.

The Library Services for Indian Tribes and Hawaiian Natives Program is the only Federal library program that provides direct grant funds to establish or improve public library services for Indians and Hawaiian Natives.

Competitive funding and noncompetitive funding are both available through the Basic and Special Projects Grants. The first program to make awards is the noncompetitive Basic Grant Program, with separate appropriations for Indian tribes and Hawaiian Natives. The amount of the Basic Grant is determined by dividing the funds available by the number of eligible tribes. For Indian tribes, this amount was \$3,550, and for the single Hawaiian Native organization, the appropriation was \$601,250. Basic Grant funds are reserved for all eligible tribes, but only 36 percent applied for and received Basic Grants. The remaining program funds were used to make awards on a competitive basis to 17 tribes under the Special Projects Program.

Since this program is a set-aside of 2 percent of the appropriations for LSCA Titles I, II, and III, the amount of available funds exceeded \$2.4 million. The Basic Grant Program awarded 175 grants, totaling nearly \$650,000, to 183 Indian tribes; one Basic Grant to Hawaiian Natives in the amount of \$601,250; and 17 Special Projects awards exceeding \$1.1 million.

Beth P. Fine  
Program Officer, LSCA Title IV



# LSCA Title IV

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## Basic Grants

## Basic Grants

The Basic Grant for each eligible Indian tribe in fiscal year 1988 was only \$3,550. What can a tribe do effectively with such limited funding?

The Basic Grant is seed money that can initiate or supplement any of the eight activities allowed under the program guidelines. Those eight activities include library needs assessment; training of library personnel; salaries of library personnel; purchase of library materials; dissemination of information about library services; transportation to provide Indians and Hawaiian Natives access to library services; special library programs for Indians and Hawaiian Natives; construction, purchase, renovation or remodeling of library buildings; and contracts to provide library services to Indians and Hawaiian Natives or to carry out any of the above activities.

The table in the appendix shows the distribution of funds by each activity. By comparing "Total Funds by Activity," two activities emerge as the most selected choices—purchase of library materials and salaries of library personnel—using over 60 percent of Basic Grant funds. Construction or renovation of the library facility and Special Library Programs win distant third and fourth places.

Buying books and nonprint resources, providing an extra 2 or 3 hours of library service, putting up needed bookshelves, and producing a storytelling hour are legitimate uses of Basic Grant funds. However, looking at how the funds are being used—the stage of library development of the tribal library—provides a more complete understanding of the Basic Grant library projects. The following highlights of three selected Basic Grant projects provide examples of successful uses of limited resources to build a foundation for the growth of public library services.

Nenana Native Council in Nenana, Alaska, will use its basic grant to employ a high school student as a library aide for 2 hours per week for 40 weeks and hire another individual to keep the library open Saturday evenings to show selected movies to teenagers. The librarian will go to the University of Alaska,

Fairbanks, to create a bibliography of native culture and language resources to be purchased and included in the community library. Also, the librarian will develop a current collection of health-related materials that focus on drug and alcohol abuse, AIDS, and teen development, and offer special programs on such topics as narrative art, self-government, or human services.

**The Seneca Nation of Indians in Irving, New York,** will use its basic grant to provide needed furnishings for the expanded areas of two branches (Allegany and Cattaraugus) of the Seneca Nation Library. These furnishings will include conference room furniture to accommodate larger meetings and carrels for students and community members to listen to language materials.

**The Chickasaw Nation in Ada, Oklahoma,** will use its basic grant to hire a consultant to assess current tribal library services and provide recommendations for future improvement. The library will also purchase books and subscriptions to periodicals for the children's, Indian history, fiction, nonfiction, and reference sections. To increase interest and participation of tribal members, the library will present summer reading programs for children, an American Indian Day, "talking books," and oral book reviews.

# **LSCA Title IV**

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## **Special Projects Grants**

## Special Projects Grants

Special Projects Grants are competitive grants that are made with funds remaining after Basic Grants are awarded. Only applicants with Basic Grants in the same fiscal year are eligible to compete for these funds.

A panel of peer reviewers rates the Special Projects applications on the quality of the proposal according to points assigned by the published program criteria, with a maximum score of 100. The highest ranked proposals are recommended for funding. All Special Projects grantees must satisfy the following legislative requirements: 20 percent of the total project costs must be shared; a librarian must administer the project funds; and the project must be part of a long-range program of 3 to 5 year..

Of the 17 tribes that were funded in fiscal year 1988, 7 had previous grants under the Special Projects Program, and 1, the Three Affiliated Tribes in North Dakota, has received funding for 4 successive years. Grants ranged from over \$20,000 to over \$160,000, with a grand total of \$1,156,857.

The following abstracts summarize the types of activities that the Indian tribes plan to accomplish during the project period. Areas of concentration and the tribes conducting activities in these areas include:

### **Library Materials Purchase**

Chippewa Cree

Crow

Oglala Sioux

### **Salaries and Training of Library Personnel**

Morongo Band

Miccosukee

Pyramid Lake Paiute

Pueblo of Laguna

Three Affiliated Tribes

Cheyenne River Sioux

Nisqually

Upper Skagit

**Construction or Renovation of Library Facilities**

Poarch Band of Creek Indians

Santa Ysabel Band

Fort Belknap Assiniboine/Gros Ventre Tribes

Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa

Lummi

Port Gamble Klallam

<b>Grantee</b>	Poarch Band of Creek Indians Atmore, Alabama	
<b>Project Director</b>	James T. Martin Tribal Administrator Poarch Band of Creek Indians	
<b>Librarian</b>	Gale Thrower Librarian Poarch Band of Creek Indians	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$93,744
	Tribal	<u>28,900</u>
	Total	\$122,644
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 12-31-89	

### **Project Highlights**

Project funds will support construction of a library/learning resource center to benefit over 1,800 tribal members. The new library will be housed in approximately 3,000 square feet of a new tribal building centrally located between the multipurpose building and tribal elders' housing, and provide access to all of the Tribe's library materials.

Furnishings and equipment to be purchased include computers with software, bookcases, and study desks with chairs and partitions.

<b>Grantee</b>	Morongo Band of Mission Indians Banning, California	
<b>Project Director</b>	Ida Waters Librarian Morongo Band of Mission Indians	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$24,732
	Tribal	<u>6,183</u>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>\$30,915</b>
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 9-30-89	

### **Project Highlights**

Located in Riverside County, California, approximately 80 miles east of Los Angeles, the Morongo Reservation is situated between the San Bernadino and San Jacinto mountain ranges. For 2 years under LSCA IV, the Tribe has successfully developed community library services. The key elements in this increasingly effective project were the hiring of a librarian and library assistant, as well as the purchase and equipping of a wood-panelled wide trailer that serves as the library facility in the center of the Morongo reservation.

In the third year of funding, the librarian will continue to expand the library's holdings in Native American resources, references, and children's books, will hire and train an assistant librarian and a library clerk, and will purchase a third computer for the growing number of library users.



<b>Grantee</b>	Santa Ysabel Band of Mission Indians Santa Ysabel, California	
<b>Project Director</b>	Alice Ponchetti Planning Coordinator	
<b>Librarian</b>	Shirley Paipa Tribal Librarian	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$71,779
	Tribal	<u>17,945</u>
	Total	\$89,724
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 9-30-89	

### Project Highlights

As the largest of 18 reservations in San Diego County, with a population of 950, the Santa Ysabel Band of Mission Indians plans to build a 1,000-square-foot library next to the Community Center and tribal offices. The library will house materials that range in topics from economic development and hydrology to drug abuse, one of the major concerns of the community.

During construction of the new site, the librarian will receive training from the San Diego County Library, and the current facility, a 170-square-foot room, will remain in operation. Reader surveys and small programs to enhance community understanding of library services will be developed.

<b>Grantee</b>	Miccosukee Tribe Miami, Florida	
<b>Project Director</b>	Marie Osceola-Branch Principal Miccosukee Indian School	
<b>Librarian</b>	Tanya Toyen Library Director, Miccosukee Tribe	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$44,734
	Tribal	<u>11,184</u>
	Total	\$55,918
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 9-30-89	

### **Project Highlights**

On the Miccosukee Reservation, a fully operational library in the tribal facilities complex provides service to the community 40 hours per week.

With these funds, a media specialist will assist the library aide in organizing and maintaining the library collection. In addition, the specialist will train a community member in library management. To expand access to materials in the Dade County Library System, computer equipment will be purchased. Monthly activities to encourage reading for information and pleasure will include book fairs, read-a-thons, visiting author lectures, consumer education, and an American Indian culture series.

<b>Grantee</b>	Chippewa Cree Tribe Box Elder, Montana	
<b>Project Director</b>	Peggy Nagel President Stone Child College	
<b>Librarian</b>	Cindy Bennett Rocky Boy Tribal/Public Librarian	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$56,692
	Tribal	<u>17,854</u>
	Total	\$74,546
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 9-30-89	

### **Project Highlights**

In the past, a combined Rocky Boy Tribal High School Library and Stone Child College Library served the Tribe's student population. Then, these libraries were separated as the first step in developing public library services. The Stone Child College Library has now merged with tribal collections to become the public library serving the Tribe.

This project will pay salaries of the librarian and library assistant, who will assess the needs of the tribal community and respond to those needs by expanding both the library holdings and the hours of operation during the evenings and summer. Children's programs will be developed to include storytelling by elders, videotapes, and plays.

<b>Grantee</b>	Crow Tribe of Indians Crow Agency, Montana	
<b>Project Director</b>	Tim Bernardis Librarian Little Big Horn College	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$20,703
	Tribal	<u>5,176</u>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>\$25,879</b>
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 9-30-89	

### **Project Highlights**

For over 2 years the Little Big Horn College (LBHC) has been the designated public library of the Crow Tribe of Indians. Close to 500 books will be purchased, and information regarding their availability to the public will be provided to each of the six reservation districts through the county newspaper, newsletter mailings, interviews on radio stations, bookmarks, and posters distributed throughout the reservation.

This project will satisfy the need of the tribal community to have access to the numerous studies, historical treaties, and nonfiction works that deal with the rich history of the Crow people. Both students and the general public make heavy demands on their existing Native American collection. One of the goals of the LBHC Library is to become the premier repository for printed and audiovisual materials on the Crow Tribe. No complete collection of Crow tribal history and culture currently exists. Much of the material may be found in monographs dealing with other Northern Plains tribes, such as the Northern Cheyenne.

<b>Grantee</b>	Fort Belknap Assiniboine/ Gros Ventre Tribes Harlem, Montana	
<b>Project Director</b>	Izella Warner Library Director Fort Belknap College Tribal Library	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$86,690
	Tribal	<u>35,000</u>
	Total	\$121,690
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 12-31-89	

### **Project Highlights**

In the first year of a tribal library development plan, 2,875 square feet will be added to the tribal recreational complex. It will provide space for general library collections, children's collections, tribal archives, periodicals, and special collections.

The library will also provide space for small gatherings and adult programs. Another section will be devoted to tribal records that will be inventoried, cataloged, and stored to ensure both preservation and availability to tribal members.

Space will also be set aside for cataloging and technical services, with an adjoining space for a checkout and service area. The former Fort Belknap College Library will be converted to serve as a conference and storage area for unprocessed library materials.

<b>Grantee</b>	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe Nixon, Nevada	
<b>Project Director</b>	Mike Shoenfeld Principal Pyramid Lake High School	
<b>Librarian</b>	Harriet Brady Pyramid Lake Paiute Librarian	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$54,243
	Tribal	6,590
	State	<u>11,000</u>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>\$71,833</b>
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 9-30-89	

**Project Highlights**

To answer the tribal community's immediate need for a centrally located library, the Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe renovated a double-wide trailer to serve as a community-school library. The funds will be used to: 1) pay the salary of the librarian, who will provide training for tribal members as volunteer library personnel; 2) purchase selected library materials to serve children, adults, and elders of the community; 3) purchase a computer and modem to activate interlibrary loan with State, County, and University of Nevada-Reno libraries; 4) initiate taping of traditional craftmaking by elders; and 5) produce a newsletter to distribute to all families on the reservation. The State will provide technical assistance for the planning of a future library facility.

<b>Grantee</b>	Pueblo of Laguna Laguna, New Mexico	
<b>Project Director</b>	Elizabeth Wacondo Librarian Pueblo of Laguna	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$24,443
	Tribal	<u>10,000</u>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>\$34,443</b>
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 9-30-89	

### **Project Highlights**

The Pueblo of Laguna Library is the only Indian public library located between Grants and Albuquerque, New Mexico, and has been in operation since 1975. In this first year of its long-range program, the Pueblo has three major objectives.

First, a library aide will be selected to assist the librarian. The library facility, designated a New Mexico Historical Marker, requires renovation in order to meet building standards. Renovation of the roof and ceiling, as well as special features for the handicapped, will be added. Building improvements and increased staffing will allow the Pueblo to expand and improve services to the public through presentations to school groups at community centers, and to make the library a safe and comfortable center for learning.

<b>Grantee</b>	Three Affiliated Tribes New Town, North Dakota	
<b>Project Director</b>	Quincee Baker-Gwin Director of Library Services Fort Berthold Public Library	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$61,424
	Tribal	<u>15,630</u>
	Total	\$77,054
<b>Project Period</b>	01-01-89 to 12-31-89	

### **Project Highlights**

During the fourth year of their 5-year plan, the Three Affiliated Tribes will contract again with the Fort Berthold Community College to provide public library services.

Library operation will be improved by: 1) increasing library holdings to over 8,000 titles by adding 1,500 selected titles; 2) expanding library services to 50 hours a week; 3) implementing monthly special library programs featuring speakers and audio-visual materials, plus a Famous Tribal Leaders presentation on their birth-dates; 4) disseminating information through a brochure, newspaper ads, public service announcements, and 3,000 Books-By-Mail Catalogs; and 5) conducting an inventory of historical tribal records and documents in order to plan a Tribal Archives. In addition, these funds will pay the tuition at Clarion University for the librarian to complete core requirements for a Masters in Library Science in Rural Librarianship.



<b>Grantee</b>	Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians Belcourt, North Dakota	
<b>Project Director</b>	Gerald Monette President Turtle Mountain Community College	
<b>Librarian</b>	Margaret Kroll Librarian Turtle Mountain Community College	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$94,278
	Tribal	<u>56,201</u>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>\$150,479</b>
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 12-31-89	

### **Project Highlights**

The Turtle Mountain Community College has served as the public library to the Tribe and surrounding population of approximately 10,000 since 1977. In fiscal year 1986, with the assistance of Special Projects funds, a 4,000-square-foot library was built. In this second year of funding, 800 square feet will be added to accommodate the need for a larger children's area (from 300 to 700 square feet), historical manuscripts, and public record materials. A full-time library assistant will be hired to process acquisitions.

In addition, a detection system will be installed to eliminate theft of books. Library materials that relate to the needs of the tribal work force will be purchased. Finally, library staff will be trained in archival management.

<b>Grantee</b>	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe Eagle Butte, South Dakota	
<b>Project Director</b>	Arlouine Gay Kingman, President Cheyenne River Community College	
<b>Librarian</b>	James B. Lurvey Tribal Librarian	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$82,400
	Tribal	<u>20,600</u>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>\$103,000</b>
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 9-30-89	

### **Project Highlights**

Located in the northwestern quarter of South Dakota, the Cheyenne River Sioux Reservation covers 2.8 million acres and serves 5,177 tribal members and 5,000 nonmembers. The Tribe has contracted with Cheyenne River Community College to reopen its library to provide public library services to the community. A librarian will be hired and computer hardware and software will be purchased in order to participate in the Statewide library system. Library paraprofessionals will be trained to assist the librarian. The current collection will be cataloged on a computer system.

<b>Grantee</b>	Oglala Sioux Tribe Pine Ridge, South Dakota	
<b>Project Director</b>	Dicksey Howe Director, Learning Resources Center Oglala Dakota College	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$82,627
	Tribal	<u>34,570</u>
	Total	\$117,197
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 9-30-89	

### **Project Highlights**

The central library, located near the administration building at Piya Wiconi, serves 18,000 members of the Pine Ridge Reservation, as well as close to 1,000 college students. A new facility, Woksape Tipi, or "House of Wisdom," is in the planning stages, with support from a charitable trust.

This project will support the salaries of a community library coordinator and an aide both of whom will be members of a community library service committee that will plan and coordinate the following activities: 1) the survey of nine Districts to establish a priority listing of collection needs; 2) the selection, purchase, cataloging and distribution of library materials for children, young adults, and senior citizens; and 3) the dissemination of information regarding the availability of services provided by this library, the State Library, and national library networks.

<b>Grantee</b>	Lummi Indian Tribe Bellingham, Washington	
<b>Project Director</b>	Pauline Hansen Librarian Lummi Community College	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$164,153
	Tribal	<u>96,903</u>
	Total	\$261,056
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 12-31-89	

### **Project Highlights**

The Lummi Tribe plans to renovate the former Lummi Day School Building to house the Lummi Tribal Library. The restored 5,000-square-foot facility will include a children's room, learning resource center, reading areas, and general collection stacks, as well as administrative space for centralized acquisitions and processing of library materials.

In addition, two-thirds of the salaries of the library director and two library technicians will be supported by this grant. The establishment of a central library facility is the first step toward the development of the Northwest Washington Intertribal Library System, a collaborative effort involving the Nooksack, Sauk-Suiattle, Stillaguamish, and Upper Skagit Tribes.

<b>Grantee</b>	Nisqually Indian Tribe Olympia, Washington	
<b>Project Director</b>	Marie Fletter Education Director	
<b>Librarian</b>	Anne E. Dickerson Tribal Librarian	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$59,165
	Tribal	<u>14,791</u>
	Total	\$73,956
<b>Project Period</b>	01-01-89 to 12-31-89	

### Project Highlights

For nearly a decade, the Nisqually Indian Tribe has carefully planned the development of its library services. During the past 2 years, the Tribe has successfully managed Special Projects Grants that have supported the construction of a 1,400-square-foot library facility, acquisition of library materials, and recruitment of library staff. In the third year, emphasis will be placed on training the library technician trainee and community volunteers in basic library operating procedures. The present collection of 1,500 volumes will be increased to 2,000, with a long-term acquisition goal of 5,000 books by 1995.

In addition, the Tribe intends to develop a Learning Skills Center in the library for all age groups to improve their reading levels, using selected software packages. A Community Reading Program will be developed to support the reading needs of youth by using community elders as volunteer readers. Also, the library will network through shared microfiche catalogs with Timberland Regional Library, Washington State Library, Evergreen State College Library, and Saint Martin's College.

Finally, there will be an attempt to design regularly scheduled programs to attract individuals who do not ordinarily use the library. These could include people with basic literacy needs and those with alcohol or drug abuse problems.

<b>Grantee</b>	Port Gamble Klallam Tribe Kingston, Washington	
<b>Project Director</b>	Susan Jones Librarian Port Gamble Klallam Tribe	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$65,708
	Tribal	<u>16,427</u>
	Total	\$82,135
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 9-30-89	

### **Project Highlights**

In order to improve the Tribe's delivery of public library services to its members living in a rural and isolated area, this project will support the purchase of a modular building of 1,500 square feet to replace the 600-square-foot single room that has served as a library for over 8,000 library materials.

This expansion will provide space for books, reading areas, study carrels, equipment, and learning aids, as well as office space. Over 700 Indians will benefit from the almost tripled space of the current tribal library.

<b>Grantee</b>	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe Sedro Woolley, Washington	
<b>Project Director</b>	Jan Evans Tribal Librarian	
<b>Funding</b>	Federal	\$69,342
	Tribal	<u>17,336</u>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>\$86,678</b>
<b>Project Period</b>	10-1-88 to 9-30-89	

### **Project Highlights**

In the second year of its long-range program, the Upper Skagit Tribe plans to furnish the new library facility and purchase computer hardware and other necessary library supplies to ensure delivery of library services.

The Tribe also plans to establish a remedial learning center, one of the priorities identified in the long-range plan. Educational activities targeted for youth and adults will enhance skills and provide employment opportunities for Upper Skagit members and others in the surrounding communities.





**Special Projects Funding Summary: Fiscal Years 1985-1988**

		FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88
<b>Alabama</b> .....	1. Poarch Band .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$93,744
<b>Alaska</b> .....	2. Metlakatla.....			25,210	
	3. Port Lions.....	14,903			
	4. Tlingit & Haida.....			63,344	
<b>Arizona</b> .....	5. Havasupai.....	3,000			
	6. Navajo.....	157,569	200,955		
	7. San Carlos Apache.....	28,800			
	8. Yavapai-Prescott.....	15,545		16,719	
<b>California</b> .....	9. Lone Pine Band.....			52,683	
	10. Morongo Band.....		40,925	20,293	24,732
	11. Santa Ysabel Band.....				71,779
<b>Florida</b> .....	12. Miccosukee.....	44,939	51,668		44,734
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	13. Leech Lake.....	29,288			
	14. Red Lake Chippewa.....			177,120	
<b>Montana</b> .....	15. Chippewa Cree.....				56,692
	16. Confederated Salish and Kootenai.....	310,833	40,208		
	17. Crow Tribe.....				20,703
	18. Ft. Belknap Assiniboine/Gros Ventre.....				86,690
	19. Ft. Peck Assiniboine.....	59,019		87,714	
<b>Nevada</b> .....	20. Pyramid Lake Paiute.....				54,243
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	21. Acoma Pueblo.....	20,500			
	22. Jicarilla Apache.....			67,253	
	23. Pueblo of Laguna.....				24,443
	24. San Juan Pueblo.....	13,860			

**Special Projects Funding Summary: Fiscal Years 1985-1988—Continued**

		FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88
	25. Santa Clara Pueblo .....	75,915			
	26. Zuni Pueblo.....			57,197	
<b>New York</b> .....	27. St. Regis Mohawk.....	197,000	37,394		
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	28. Devils Lake Sioux .....			164,528	
	29. Three Affiliated Tribes.....	18,155	41,436	79,583	61,424
	30. Turtle Mountain Chippewa.....	100,000			94,278
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	31. Cherokee .....		49,769	69,040	
	32. Chickasaw .....		39,737		
	33. Delaware Tribe of Western Oklahoma .....		28,802		
	34. Sac & Fox Tribe of Oklahoma.....		167,185	61,757	
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	35. Cheyenne River Sioux .....				82,400
	36. Oglala Sioux.....				82,627
	37. Rosebud Sioux.....	137,402	140,355		
	38. Sisseton Walpeton .....		60,594		
<b>Utah</b> .....	39. Ute Indian Tribe.....		42,840		
<b>Washington</b> .....	40. Jamestown Klallam .....			33,320	
	41. Lummi.....	84,400			164,153
	42. Muckleshoot.....			48,990	
	43. Nisqually .....		82,305	59,768	59,165
	44. Port Gamble Klallam.....				65,708
	45. Upper Skagit.....			78,218	69,342
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	46. Lac du Flambeau.....		27,404		
	47. Oneida.....		596		

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# **LSCA Title IV**

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## **Hawaiian Natives Projects**

A Basic Grant of \$601,250 was awarded to Alu Like, Inc., the only organization recognized by the Governor of Hawaii as eligible to participate in this program. Mahealani Merryman serves as the Native Hawaiian Library Project Administrator.

## **Overview**

In its fourth year of operation, the Native Hawaiian Library Project will continue to strengthen outreach programs, increase specific resource collections, and train library professionals.

First, the project plans to increase the availability of library resources that are appropriate to the cultural, historical, and informational needs of Hawaiian Natives. Programs will encourage the interaction between parent and child to create an awareness of the value of reading to children. Other key objectives of the project are to teach Hawaiian Natives to use the library to develop lifelong learning and adult literacy skills, as well as to use it as a source of information for employment opportunities. The project will increase awareness of Hawaiian resource material among librarians, teachers, and researchers. Finally, graduate studies in librarianship will also be supported under this project.

The following list of 13 projects summarizes the activities Alu Like, Inc., hopes to accomplish under the Native Hawaiian Library Project.

# **Native Hawaiian Library Services Projects**

## **1. Resource Van (\$70,458)**

In cooperation with the Public Library System, the Polynesian Voyaging Society, Bishop Museum, and other community resource organizations, a resource van has been developed on themes of cultural and historical significance to Hawaiians. Multimedia, three-dimensional tactile exhibits which will include museum artifacts, replicas, or both have been developed to enhance library materials that are available for circulation.

## **2. Books-by-Mail (\$40,487)**

The Books-by-Mail program will provide access to those communities where library services have not been readily accessible. Sites include the island of Niihau, Keanae on the island of Maui, Milolii on the island of Hawaii, Waianae on the island of Oahu, and the island of Molokai.

A special summer reading program will operate with the cooperation of the Kamehameha Schools' Center for Development of Early Education, Waianae Elementary, Kekaha, and Keaukaha Elementary.

Other communities and elementary schools meeting the criteria for participation established during the 1985-86 program year, will be selected.

## **3. Parent Workshops (\$28,000)**

The Outreach Librarian will conduct 10 workshops on reading readiness for school-age children and their parents in cooperation with the public library system and elementary schools. This will continue the well-received program of reading readiness workshops conducted during the first program year for pre-school-age children and their parents.

Literacy activities will be discussed and demonstrated in these workshops. Materials available through the public library system will be displayed. Selection of appropriate reading material will be demonstrated at these workshops, which will be

coordinated with other outreach activities to ensure more widespread delivery of service to targeted communities.

#### **4. Homework Centers (\$52,114)**

In cooperation with the public library system and community organizations, three homework centers, in Paukukalo on Maui, in Kekaha on Kauai, and in Waimanalo on the island of Oahu will continue to serve school-age patrons from kindergarten through 12th grade. Reference materials and some recreational reading will be available.

#### **5. Library Promotions (\$32,455)**

A new public service announcement, with accompanying posters and other print media, will be developed. The messages in these announcements will encourage people to view libraries as centers of information and other resources that can include entertainment and lifelong learning.

#### **6. Literacy Workshops (\$20,866)**

Alu Like, Inc.'s, Native Hawaiian Vocational Education Project and other literacy service providers will continue to develop literacy centers on Kauai and Molokai in areas with significant Hawaiian populations.

Tutors and volunteer center administrators will be recruited from the communities. Workshops will be held to train volunteers to teach residents reading and writing skills.

#### **7. Maui Historical Society (\$9,170)**

The Maui Historical Society and the public library system will develop an outreach program to assist Hawaiians in attaining the skills necessary to conduct genealogical research. Activities will include the development of a guide and instructor on methods of retrieval and collection of genealogical information available in libraries.

## **8. Hawaii State Library (\$39,164)**

The emphasis of this year's project will be the monitoring and placement of new personnel. Rare materials will go to the Hawaii State Library and to libraries that serve Native Hawaiian populations. The project will also revise the Hawaiian Legend and Myths Index.

## **9. Sites Database (\$27,233)**

Hawaii's Thousand Friends began work on an archaeological sites database for the island of Oahu during the 1985-86 program year. Maui County (the island of Lanai and Molokai) will be added to the database.

## **10. Graduate School of Library Studies Fellowships, University of Hawaii at Manoa (\$13,157)**

A partial scholarship will be offered to allow the 1987-88 recipient of a full scholarship to complete the Master of Library and Information Sciences degree. A full scholarship will also be offered to a new recipient.

## **11. Hawaiian Archaeology: Teaching, Collection Cataloging, and Training Project (\$15,881)**

This project will provide specialized training in cataloging and experience to qualified Hawaiian Natives to work with key databases such as the national Online Catalog Library Center (OCLC) and the University of Hawaii system union database that includes libraries at West Oahu College, University of Hawaii-Hilo, and all community colleges.

## **12. Polynesian Voyaging Society Collection: The Voyages of Hokulea (\$17,229)**

The workers on the project will compile, catalog, and index the documentation of the historic voyages of the Hokulea. The completion of these activities will allow serious scholars and researchers to readily access this information.

**13. Hawaii Mission Children's Society Library: Increased Service (\$12,052)**

This project will enable the library to continue to employ an archivist/reference librarian to maintain hours of service. In addition, written guides to selected portions of the published and unpublished collections will be developed and made available to the public.



# Appendix

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## Summary of Basic Grants: Fiscal Year 1988

LSCA Title IV Basic Grants: Fiscal Year 1988

Tribes, by State	Assessment	Training	Personnel	Library materials	Dissemination	Transportation	Special programs	Construction
<b>Total Funds, by activity</b> .....	\$16,593	\$18,059	\$188,759	\$250,283	\$16,963	\$772	\$81,447	\$74,017
<b>Percentage of total funds</b> .....	2.6	2.8	29.2	38.7	2.6	0.1	12.6	11.4
<b>Alabama (\$3,550)</b>								
Poarch Band of Creek Indians.....			1,339	2,211				
<b>Alaska (\$141,900)</b>								
Akiachak Native Cmty (JOINT).....				7,650				3,000
Aniak Traditional Council.....			2,400	1,150				
Atmautlauk Public Library .....		400	2,736	414				
Bethel Native Village .....				3,550				
Central Council/Tlingit & Haida.....				1,050	2,500			
Chevak Traditional Council.....	2,500			1,050				
Chignik Lagoon Village Council.....			2,880	670				
Chuathbaluk Traditional Council .....			1,000	2,550				
City of Hooper Bay .....				2,832	718			
Deering Native Village.....		440	2,184	926				
Dillingham Native Village Council....	240	665		1,845				800
Egegik Village Council .....				2,250			1,300	
Gulkana Village Council .....								3,550
Kivalina Native Village.....							3,550	
Kwethluk IRA Council.....			1,300	500				1,750

LSCA Title IV Basic Grants: Fiscal Year 1988—Continued

Tribes, by State	Assessment	Training	Personnel	Library materials	Dissemination	Transportation	Special programs	Construction
Larsen Bay Tribal Council.....			1,500	2,050				
Levelock Village Council.....			1,040	2,510				
Louden Village Council.....			2,500	1,000				
McGrath Native Village Council.....			3,450	100				
Metlakatla Indian Community.....				3,550				
Native Council of Port Heiden.....		2,000		1,070			480	
Kotzebue Native Village.....			3,550					
Kwigillingnok Native Village.....	1,350		1,775					425
Native Village of Kwinhagak.....				3,550				
Native Village of Ouzinkie.....			1,550	1,000				1,000
Native Village of St. Michael.....			2,556	944				
Native Village of Tanana.....				3,550				
Native Village of Unalakleet.....		800	1,200	1,300			250	
Native Village of Wales.....			2,030	1,450	70			
Native Village of White Mountain.....			1,200	850				1,500
Nenana Native Council.....			1,600	1,450			500	
Northway Village Council.....				2,900			650	
Petersburg Indian Association.....			3,408	142				
Port Lions Tribal Council.....				2,040			1,510	
Ruby Native Council.....			1,245	2,305				
Takotna Village Council.....			2,716	834				

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Teller Traditional Council.....				3,550			
Village of Nikolai.....			2,600	950			
<b>Arizona (\$39,050)</b>							
Camp Verde Yavapai-Apache Tribe.....			3,550				
Colorado River Indian Tribe.....				1,555	1,000		995
Ft. McDowell Mohave-Apache.....	3,550						
Gila River Indian Community.....						3,550	
Havasupai Tribe.....				3,550			
Hopi Tribe.....			3,550				
Kaibab-Paiute Tribe.....			750	1,300		1,500	
Navajo Tribe.....					2,750		800
Quechan Indian Tribe.....				3,550			
Tohono O'Odham Nation.....				3,550			
Tonto Apache Tribe.....			2,093	1,031			426
<b>California (\$95,800)</b>							
Alturas Rancheria.....			2,000	1,550			
Bishop Indian Tribal Council.....				1,350		2,200	
Cabazon Band of Mission Indians.....						3,550	
Cahuilla Band of Indians.....	250		1,048			2,252	
Campo Band of Mission Indians.....	250		1,048	1,052		1,200	
Cold Springs Tribe.....	248	565				2,737	
Covelo Indian Community Council.....				2,220	400	930	
Hoop Valley Business Council.....			3,120	430			
Inaja Band of Mission Indians.....				2,100		1,450	
Karuk Tribe of California.....				1,600	450		1,500
La Jolla Band of Indians.....				2,250		1,300	

LSCA Title IV Basic Grants: Fiscal Year 1988—Continued

Tribes, by State	Assessment	Training	Personnel	Library materials	Dissemination	Transportation	Special programs	Construction
La Posta Band of Mission Indians.....	520		1,048				1,982	
Lone Pine Paiute-Shoshone.....				2,550				1,000
Lookout Rancheria.....			1,400	850				1,300
Manchester-Point Arena Tribal.....			750	2,800				
Manzanita Band of Mission Indians.....			2,480	1,070				
Mesa Grande Band (JOINT).....		4,580	2,420	800			5,000	8,500
Morongo Band of Mission Indians.....			3,135	415				
Pauma Band of Mission Indians.....				2,550				1,000
Redwood Valley Rancheria.....			1,940	1,000				610
Santa Ysabel Band of Mission Indians.....				3,500				
Torres-Martinez Band of Mission Indians.....							3,550	
<b>Colorado (\$3,550)</b>								
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe.....		690	980	100	100		1,680	
<b>Florida (\$7,100)</b>								
Miccosukee Tribe.....				3,550				
Seminole Tribe of Florida.....				3,050			500	
<b>Idaho (\$6,550)</b>								
Kootenai Tribe of Idaho.....		250	2,750					
Shoshone-Bannock Tribes.....				2,700				850

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<b>Iowa (\$3,550)</b>							
Sac and Fox Tribe of Mississippi/Iowa .....			1,000	2,550			
<b>Louisiana (\$3,550)</b>							
Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana .....			936	2,614			
<b>Maine (\$3,550)</b>							
Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians .....				3,550			
<b>Michigan (\$10,650)</b>							
Bay Mills Indian Community .....				3,550			
Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa & Chippewa .....			1,200	1,800			550
Sault Ste Marie Tribe of Chippewa .....				3,550			
<b>Minnesota (\$10,650)</b>							
Lower Sioux Indian Community Council .....			3,000		550		
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe .....				3,550			
Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians .....						3,550	
<b>Mississippi (\$3,550)</b>							
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians .....			3,512	38			
<b>Missouri (\$3,550)</b>							
Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma .....				3,050			500
<b>Montana (\$24,850)</b>							
Blackfeet Tribe .....			1,500	2,050			
Chippewa Cree Tribe .....			3,340	210			
Confederated Salish & Kootenai .....				3,550			
Crow Tribe of Indians .....				3,550			
Fort Belknap Community Council .....				3,550			

LSCA Title IV Basic Grants: Fiscal Year 1988—Continued

Tribes, by State	Assessment	Training	Personnel	Library materials	Dissemination	Transportation	Special programs	Construction
Fort Peck Assiniboine-Sioux Tribe .....				3,550				
Northern Cheyenne Tribe .....			2,080	470				1,000
<b>Nebraska (\$7,100)</b>								
Santee Sioux Tribe of Nebraska .....			3,400	150				
Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska .....			3,200	350				
<b>Nevada (\$10,650)</b>								
Ely Shoshone Tribe .....			3,550					
Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe .....	750	1,000		1,100	700			
Walker River Paiute Tribe .....				450	2,700		400	
<b>New Mexico (\$39,050)</b>								
Jicarilla Apache Tribe .....		964	2,175					411
Mescalero Apache Tribe .....			2,400	550				600
Pueblo of Isleta .....				3,550				
Pueblo of Laguna .....				1,550			1,500	500
Pueblo of Pojoaque .....		1,000	600	1,550			400	
Pueblo of Sandia .....				2,300	1,250			
Pueblo of Santa Ana .....				2,600			750	200
Pueblo of Santa Clara .....			3,550					
Pueblo of Zia .....			3,278			272		
Pueblo of Zuni .....		400		2,750	400			
San Juan Pueblo Indian Tribe .....			3,307	243				

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**New York (\$6,693)**

Saint Regis Band of Mohawks.....			3,550					
Seneca Nation of Indians.....								3,143

**North Carolina (\$2,600)**

Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians.....								2,600
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**North Dakota (\$14,200)**

Devils Lake Sioux Tribe.....		980	944	1,626				
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe.....				3,550				
Three Affiliated Tribes.....								3,550
Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa.....			1,750	1,800				

**Oklahoma (\$77,750)**

Absentee Shawnee Tribe/Oklahoma.....				2,850	700			
Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma.....				2,800			750	
Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma.....				2,675	875			
Cheyenne-Arapaho Tribe.....				3,550				
Chickasaw Nation.....	1,000			1,800			750	
Citizen Band Potawatomi.....							3,200	
Comanche Indian Tribe.....		450		2,700				400
Delaware Tribe of Western OK.....			3,075	225				250
Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma.....				300			3,250	
Kaw Tribe of Oklahoma.....				1,400			2,150	
Miami Tribe of Oklahoma (JOINT).....				5,205				1,895
Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma.....			3,000	130				420
Osage Tribe of Oklahoma.....	735	500	1,000	915				400
Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Oklahoma.....				1,670			1,880	
Pawnee Tribe of Oklahoma.....				3,150				400

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LSCA Title IV Basic Grants: Fiscal Year 1988—Continued

Tribes, by State	Assessment	Training	Personnel	Library materials	Dissemination	Transportation	Special programs	Construction
Peoria Indian Tribe of Oklahoma.....				3,050				500
Ponca Tribe of Oklahoma.....				551			1,850	1,149
Quapaw Tribe of Oklahoma.....			3,550					
Sac & Fox Nation.....			1,553	1,097			900	
Seminole Nation of Oklahoma.....			450	2,800	300			
Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma.....					200		3,350	
<b>Oregon (\$3,550)</b>								
Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians.....			3,550					
<b>South Dakota (\$21,250)</b>								
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe.....		984					2,566	
Crow Creek Sioux Tribe.....			3,550					
Lower Brule Sioux Tribe.....	1,200	1,300			1,050			
Oglala Sioux Tribe.....				2,650				900
Rosebud Sioux Tribe.....			3,550					
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe.....							3,500	
<b>Utah (\$7,100)</b>								
Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah.....			3,195					355
Ute Indian Tribe.....				2,000	550	100	900	
<b>Washington (\$70,700)</b>								
Confederated Tribes of Chehalis.....				2,300	50			1,200
Jamestown Klallam Tribe.....				2,612				938

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Lummi Indian Business Council .....		3,500					
Muckleshoot Indian Tribe .....							3,550
Nisqually Indian Tribe .....		3,550					
Nooksack Indian Tribe .....	3,000		100			450	
Port Gamble Klallam Tribe .....		1,100				430	2,020
Puyallup Tribe of Indians .....	500		850				2,200
Quileute Tribal Council .....		3,550					
Quinault Indian Nation .....	500	1,930	1,120				
Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe .....							3,550
Skokomish Indian Tribe .....			1,145				2,155
Spokane Tribe of Indians .....		3,550					
Squaxin Island Tribe .....			350			1,550	1,650
Stillaguamish Indian Tribe .....			950				2,600
Suquamish Tribe .....		2,993	557				
Swinomish Indian Tribal Community .....		3,200	300	50			
Tulalip Tribes .....			3,550				
Upper Skagit Indian Tribe .....		2,315	360				875
Yakima Indian Nation .....						3,550	
<b>Wisconsin (\$17,750)</b>							
Forest County Potawatomi Community .....	91	2,955	504				
Lac Courte Oreilles Tribe .....							3,550
Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior .....			3,550				
Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin .....			3,550				
Stockbridge-Munsee Community .....		3,550					
<b>Wyoming (\$7,100)</b>							
Northern Arapahoe Tribe .....			2,550				1,000
Shoshone Indian Tribe .....			1,350			2,200	

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